Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 5, 1862. NO. 26.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor

$8 for six months ... for three months ... [illegible] ... annum in advance

Office—Front street ...

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW
Office in Stark's Building,
Front street ...
May 7th 1861

WM. H. WATKINS
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
july4tf PORTLAND, OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE ... ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., ... streets, opposite ... and ... tend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE
RENTING HOUSES
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES ...
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of ... California and Washington Territory to take ... ment and ... ter oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept 10 1861 tf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House
Front street, Portland

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. f11tf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Ships, &c.
Also have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business in that line. oct4 1awly

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JAGGER & CO.,
... DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept 9, 1861 dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland fully prepared ... ment of superior Dental Materials just ... York, to perform all the operations ... be called ... at ...
Jan 9, 1862 1tf

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon
CATLIN & FOWLER Proprietors

THE Proprietors ... the citizens of Portland and the people generally that they will ... keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of
Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.
Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.
By strict attention to business ... to merit and receive a liberal share of public patronage.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.
JESSE FOWLER
nov19tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND ... where ... will ... find the ... est Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, Jan 1, 1861 3tf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale ...
Portland, Oct 9, 1861 1tf

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

Some of Prentice's Sayings.

... It is stated that when ... were ... the ... Lieutenant ... the ... her ... We apprehend that the motive of her ... singular action ... that having struck the ... [illegible] ... fired her ... make him ... amends for the blow and ... away ...

What a ... must have had when Charleston was burning. We hope they didn't surfeit themselves.

The Confederate Congress has undertaken to relieve the sufferings in Charleston in consequence of the late awful conflagration by voting the city a quarter of a million of—Confederate shinplasters.

An Ohio man writes to us that in subscribing for our paper, he has taken a viper to his bosom. We suspect he had a bosom full of vipers before.

A fair young girl is ... ning pensively on the casement, gazing with thoughtful brow upon the scene below. The bloom of fifteen summers tint her soft cheek, the sweets of a thousand flowers are gathered upon her ... lips, the curls cling to a spotless brow, and fall upon a neck of perfect grace, the soft swimming eyes seem lighted by the tenderest fire of poetry, and beauty hovers over her as her own child. What are her thoughts? Love cannot have entered a bosom so young, sorrow cannot yet have touched a spirit so pure. Innocence itself seems to have chosen her for its own. Alas! has disappointment touched that youthful heart? Yes, it must be so—but hist! She starts—her bosom heaves—her eye brightens—her lips part—she speaks—listen—"Jim, you nasty fool! Quit scratching that pig's back, or I'll tell mar."

On a winter's night, when the moon shone bright and the snow was crusted o'er, with a maid as fair as seraphim I slid from a hill down lower. Ere we reached the place (like a horse in a race), our swift sled ... around, and with tresses fair ... back on the air, sweet Sallie went ... over ...

The Cap of Liberty on the half dollar means this: After the death of Julius Cæsar the conspirators ... with ... cap ... of liberty ... on a pole ... the head ... the tyrant had lost his power ... that fact and ... it has ever since been an emblem of liberty.

When the good and the lovely die, the memory of their deeds, like the sunbeams on the stormy sea, lights up the darkened hearts and lend to the surrounding gloom beauty so sad, so sweet, that we would not, if we could, dispel the darkness which environs it.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,
WOULD INFORM THE TRADE ... [illegible] ... DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS ...
EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.
... JOHN HALL ...
Jan 4 18 ... 1tw3m

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
... THE ...
JULIA,
WILL LEAVE
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
IDAHO,
For DALLES CITY.
TENINO,
WHITE ...
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday ...

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Freight ...	
... Dalles	
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH
Aug 26 1861 1tf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK ... THOMAS MYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1tfd

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EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a first class
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns,
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of ... this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice
Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.
DAVID MONNASTES

'THE CENTRAL'
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL Proprietor
THIS ... newly built ... expressly for ... bar will be furnished always ... with the best
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
... 1861

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,
At the North end of the City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed ...
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will ... **Cargo Lumber** ...
... conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL ...
MASTERS & HULL ... the Levee ...
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 1, 1861 1tf

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist
In the ... Building with ... Mitchell ... Dr. Glenn and ...
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH ... a large variety of ... Style Cases at ... low price ...
The best time for taking pictures of children is between ... A. M. and ... P. M. oct23dtf

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HURGREN & SHINDLER
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO ... Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
GILT, ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ... inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct4tf First street, corner of Salmon.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor
THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently ... and affords the advantage of ... lodging ... in accordance with the times ...
... the best ... in this market.
The Empire will be open from ... o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE

Board per week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 and 8 00
Single meal	50
Board per day	1
Board and Lodging	1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and ... can have meals prepared at any hour.
Portland, Nov 1, 1861 3m

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article in ... the State.
If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
fel 15 1tf Portland, Oregon

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
Also LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861 B. F. SMITH

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

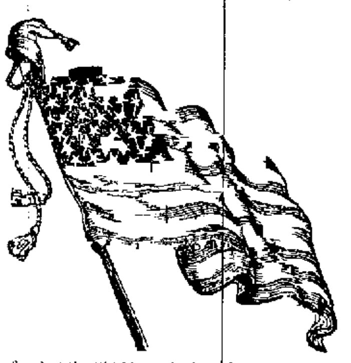
... and Eros.
The Cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861 dtf

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tiller, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



[illegible]

WEDNESDAY MORNING MAR 5 18[illegible]

☞ See first and fourth pages.

What has Our Government done for the People of Oregon?—Ought the People to Sustain it in its Endeavors to Suppress Rebellion?

Since the settlement of Oregon the general Government has lavished its favors without stint upon her people. In the first place she gave to the early settlers here, to a man and his wife, 640 acres of land, and to a single man 320 acres—and to those arriving subsequent to a certain period, one half that amount of land. Twelve years it has kept and sustained an army upon our frontier of two thousand to twenty five hundred men, at at a cost of from two to three millions of dollars for each year, making in the aggregate for twelve years at least $24,000,000. Twenty four to thirty millions of dollars for the support of the troops upon the frontier of Oregon and Washington! It is fair to presume that at least one half of this amount has been distributed among us in various ways by the army. During that time the government have also expended in our midst millions of dollars for the extinguishment of the Indian titles, much of which has found its way into the hands of our citizens.

This has been of great benefit to our people, both in giving us security on our borders, and making a market for our produce and also increasing our commercial business and general property. Should not our hearts glow with gratitude towards a government that has done so much for us? Or should we endeavor to overthrow it? Shall we seek to paralyze its efforts, by inciting the people to revolt against paying now the puny tax of this thirty seven thousand dollars which is our share of the direct tax imposed upon the nation—as some of our pretended democratic journals are aiming to do, or should we walk up like men, pay our tax, support the best Government under the sun, and extend to it a hearty co-operation? Shall we do this or shall we encourage rebellion against the general government in its endeavors to collect this tax for its support, at this time of trial, when the nation is struggling for its very existence? If we do this—refuse to pay this tax as patriotic citizens, we shall inaugurate a system that will induce counties and towns to rebel against State tax, whenever a party is in power that happen to differ in political opinion with the citizens of county or town. If resistance is justified in the one it is equally so in the other.

All men not demagogues will stand true to the Union and give Government their hearty support. It becomes all good citizens of the State to discountenance every disloyal sentiment, let it come from what quarter it may. He who attempts or designs to embarrass our government in any way in its efforts to crush rebellion, and to preserve the Republic in all all its grand proportions is a traitor at heart and deserves the frown of all good citizens.

A Terrible Incident of this War.—A Surgeon in one of the Michigan regiments writes from Frederick City, Md., to a friend in this city, as follows: "Some of the most melancholy sights I have ever witnessed are where members of the same family living on opposite sides of this unfortunate line are brought to recognize each other upon the battle field, but moving under different flags. A father here, who is a true Union man, [illegible] two of his sons to go last Spring down into Virginia. For a long time he could hear nothing of them. At last he was told that they had been forced to join one of the divisions of the rebel army that had taken position somewhere near our lines. Immediately after a recent engagement the two lads were found among the slain locked in each other's arms. What an awful spectacle for a father to witness!"

The Mines

Editor of [illegible]:

I have read the leader of the Advertiser this morning. It was meant to make up for the [illegible] of the miners. There are now some one thousand of them in this city on their way to the mines. [illegible] the Advertiser who [illegible] against the Government [illegible] it will be difficult to levy taxes on the proceeds of the mines, but if I am lucky and I return with a large amount of gold I should be willing to pay my part to the support and keeping up of the best government on earth. I love this Government. I do not want it changed for Jeff Davis' government—and am willing to support a government that supports me. But as I said before, I do not think at present that taxes will be levied on the miners, but I repeat if I can make my pile I should be willing to do something for the brave men who are now fighting our battles and periling their lives for us. The Advertiser would not do this.

Every one knows that our Government can't get along without money. The Advertiser tells us that it now has no money, and it seems so far as it can, to be determined that it shall not have any, *and if it has none it must break up.* We all know this to be true and if this is not the object and desire of the Advertiser and its friends that it shall be broken up I cannot understand it. It seems to me that a rational solution of the piece in the Advertiser this morning, may be thus given: the Government is out of money—it must break up unless it has money; we are opposed to paying taxes to furnish Government money. The conclusion is manifest—that this Advertiser desires that the Government shall not be sustained.

The Advertiser editor holds the miners now in this city *in low estimation*, if he supposes he can bring them to sustain such measures and such a desire as he has exhibited. The miners are true American citizens, and will be faithful to their Government to the end. They have seen elsewhere the stealthy movements of Jeff Davis' friends, in a loyal State to corrupt the people and to bring them over to their views. They failed there, and they will fail, though the Advertiser may be ever so industrious in laboring for the same end, with the miners here.

M.

A California Secesh.—The heads of the rebel party in California had fully determined to throw that State out of the Union if they could carry the (last) election. Gwin, McConnell and others had their arrangements all made. The seceshers failed. They hoped to carry the miners with them, but they were true to the country. The end of the matter was that a good many of the seceshers emigrated to join the Southern army. Showalter was one of these. He was caught on his way east near Fort Yuma. The following paragraph from the Sacramento *Union* tells what was done with him:

Well Set to Work.—It is stated that Major Rigg at Fort Yuma, has set Dan Showalter and his party at work with the shovel, pick and spade, throwing up earthworks.

Effects of the Heavy Floods.—A letter from Los Angelos says—"After the storm subsided every rivulet had the appearance of a living stream. Miners were erecting sluices as fast as lumber could be furnished at the mill. All was life and energy, a miner's harvest was at hand. A great portion of the valley affords pay dirt on the surface, and a good opportunity is now afforded for sluice washing everywhere, and which will be improved. It is thought there will be an abundance of water for the purposes of sluicing for at least a month, as the large body of snow which the storm deposited would keep the streams up to convenient standard for a sufficient supply of water."

We must be excused for not publishing the communication containing some strictures on the act of Judge Wait in signing the call for a convention of secessionists in this State. If his represented—the Judge regrets having done so and admits that it was without due consideration: let the public be satisfied. We do not think that the Judge wants to act with a party which can only "rise as his country sinks and sinks as his country rises."

High Water.—A Nevada California paper says that in the winter of 1827, the water rose on the land where the Sacramento now stands from sixteen to eighteen feet above the bank, and trappers say that the [illegible] was a great overflow in Oregon the same Winter and the Willamette was higher than it had been at any time since John Jacob Astor's party settled at Astoria.

"Where are you going?" [illegible] to [illegible] Taylor's Restaurant. The [illegible] there are all right. [illegible]—I've just been there. Capital institution that!"

Extracts from Late Eastern Letters and Papers

Southern Anticipations.—The New Orleans [illegible] says—"If we shall have [illegible] [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible] [illegible] we will [illegible]."

The Western [illegible].—The Memphis [illegible] says—[illegible] is put to the [illegible] [illegible] the North [illegible] [illegible] Administration—[illegible] the *Chicago* [illegible] New York [illegible] and other papers are [illegible] [illegible] the free States—[illegible] [illegible] which [illegible] [illegible] will be required to meet the [illegible] and support the gallant army now [illegible] their lives in the [illegible] of our liberties, our homes and our firesides.

Vermont Troops.—It is stated that this State has opened an account with its troops on the Potomac, and regularly passes to each one of them a credit of $7 a month. This sum may be checked for by the volunteer if he is a single man. If married, it is paid to his family. If permitted to remain undrawn in the State Treasury for six months the rate of six per cent is allowed on it. Vermont volunteers are thus paid $13 a month by the National Government, and $7 a month by their State, making $20 a month pay, in addition to their clothing and rations.

A Marvellous Story Contradicted—The Flood of 1862.—A few weeks since we stated on the authority of an ancient Mexican that in the year 1828 there was a flood which laid the site of Stockton some fifteen feet under water. The same informant averred that the ground on which Sacramento stands was that Winter covered to the depth of twenty feet. At the time we only gave this story as the account of an old "native Californian," having but little faith in its truth. Captain Weber, who has lived in this valley for the last twenty years, says he never saw the water as high prior to 1852 as it was that year. There are still old attaches of the Hudson Bay Company living in this part of the State who trapped and hunted in the valleys of the Sacramento and San Joaquin for fifteen years before Captain Weber came to the country, or thirty five years ago. They confirm the Captain's statement, and add that for the fifteen years' prior residence of themselves there was no flood equal to that of 1852. This knocks away the underpinning of the Mexican's marvellous story, which we think was a mere fabrication. The flood through which we have just passed bears with it evidences of such a character as to denote an event not likely to be repeated in another century.—*Stockton Independent.*

NEW TO-DAY.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attend to the sale of all Produce in the San Francisco Victoria and Portland markets. Also, give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, and to forwarding goods to, from or to any of the above places.

James B. Richards, 111 Clay street, San Francisco. John McCraken, Steamship Landing, Front st., Portland.

Portland, March 5, 1862.

For San Francisco, DIRECT!

THE STEAMSHIP

Sierra Nevada,

THOS HUNTINGTON, Commander

Will sail from Portland

On or about Saturday, March 8th.

For freight or passage apply to the Captain on board or RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building

Corner of Front and Washington sts.,

for the purpose of holding

Auction & Commission Business

[illegible]

Solicits Consignments

[illegible]

Real Estate, Stock, FURNITURE, And Merchandise of all Kinds.

[illegible] OUTDOOR SALES [illegible]

OSCAR KILBOURN.

20,000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS [illegible]

[illegible] **FRESH DRIED PEACHES,** [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE [illegible] CALF AND GRAIN [illegible]

J. HAAS & CO., [illegible] Big Boot, [illegible] near Alder.

[illegible] DOUBLE SOLE

India Rubber Boots,

[illegible] HAAS & CO., Big Boot, [illegible] Alder.

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Slippers, etc.

A [illegible] received and [illegible]

J. HAAS & CO., Big Boot, [illegible] Alder.

CHILDREN'S, MISSES AND [illegible] SHOES GAITERS, [illegible] every kind and [illegible]

J. HAAS & CO., Big Boot, [illegible] near Alder.

LADIES', MISSES AND MEN'S [illegible] AND BUSKINS [illegible] styles in the [illegible]

J. HAAS & CO., Big Boot, [illegible] near Alder.

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, [illegible] LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS, FINDINGS [illegible]

J. HAAS & CO., Big Boot, [illegible] near Alder.

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the [illegible] having been [illegible] rendering it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATERPROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we [illegible] with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

ja20 HARKER BROTHERS.

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

feb2-tf JACOB MAYER.

TAYLOR'S NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS,

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the **Corner of Morrison and First streets,** and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the lowest prices and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

feb-4tf

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$350 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON, escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st, 1862.

$400 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose. The said Rose is below the medium height, handy-[illegible] light complexion, light curly hair and blue eyes, [illegible] erect carriage.

$50 each will be paid for George Murray, James Burns, and John McClosson.

The above reward will be given for the arrest and delivery of the prisoners at the county jail.

A. M. STARR, Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

Portland, March 1st, 1862.

For Eugene City.

STEAMER

RELIEF

Will leave Canemah for Eugene City on

Friday, March 7th.

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Notice.

THE [illegible] W. B. Mead and A. Merchant [illegible] mutual consent. All [illegible] present them.

W. B. MEAD, A. MERCHANT.

The [illegible] will be carried on at the old [illegible]

W. B. MEAD & CO.

March 1st, 1862.

WANTED.

TWO MEN who [illegible] SAIL-MAKING. [illegible]

J. W. COOK, Front street.

FEB 2 [illegible]

WARREN'S BRANDY [illegible] Ben Franklin, [illegible] Wine and [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETTE, [illegible] Pioneer Hotel.

SHOES.

D, KIP, CALF AND GRAIN

J. HAAS & CO.,
Big Boot,

per Boots.

J. HAAS & CO.

Shoes, Balmo-
kates, etc.

J. HAAS & CO.

J. HAAS & CO.

J. HAAS & CO.

ENCH CALF SKINS,
TOOLS and FINDINGS.
J. HAAS & CO.
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

R BROS.,
ts for
EL & CO.'S
n Gloves,
GAUNTLETS,

TO OFFER TO THE MER-
of Oregon, California and
different styles and qualities
ure. The material of the
nned in Fish Oil, rendering it
almost

-PROOF,

factured in Missouri, having

PREMIUM

nd the World's Fair in New
re can with confidence recom-
rticle of the kind manufac-

E MINES, and all others de-
d not fail to supply themselves
OVES, and thereby show a dis-

regon Manufacture.
HARKER BROTHERS,

OVAL.

HE
Dry-Goods Store
REMOVED to
BRICK BUILDING,
and Morrison Sts.
JACOB MAYER.

LOR'S
TAURANT

ROOMS.

taken the building formerly
EGONIAN OFFICE, on the
n and First streets,
story for Lodging Rooms, with
y as a Restaurant—where at
will be furnished at the usual
be taken to give satisfaction.

FROM JAIL.
EWARD!

GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES
McCLOSSON, escaped from the
the evening of March 1st, 1862.
paid for the delivery of George
ght medium height, bandy-
ght curly hair and blue eyes.
George Murray, James Burns.
given on the arrest and deliv-
ounty jail.
A. M. STARR,
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

ene City.
RFUTEF
for Eugene City on
March 7th.

DY & CO.'S
ILLS FLOUR,"
e in Market,
LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

ice.
between W. B. Mead and A.
olved by mutual consent. All
the firm will present them
W. B. MEAD,
A. MERCHANT.
will be carried on at the old
W. B. MEAD & CO.

NTED.
erstand SAIL-MAKING.
ing to
J. W. COOK,
Front street.

HAN, Young Ben Franklin,
Expectations, Wine and Wa-
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

RECORDER'S COURT.—George Arnold and John Wilson were taken before Recorder Risley yesterday, for violating City Ordinance No. 50 in riding on the side-walk. His Honor assessed each to pay a fine of $5 and costs of prosecution, or go to jail for ten days.

CAPTURE OF GEORGE ROSE.—L. M. Starr and A. B. Stuart returned last night on the steamer *Cowlitz* with George Rose, one of the prisoners who escaped from the County jail on Saturday night last. He and two other prisoners reached Monticello in a small boat on Sunday noon. Rose called at the hotel and registered his name as Rose Rogers, and asked for a horse. Some one present recognized him, and asked him how he got away; he replied that he had procured bail and was on his way to Olympia. The landlord finally gave him an order for a horse, which was some six miles up the road. Rose accordingly started after the horse, but was soon overtaken by Sheriff Harrington, of Cowlitz Co., and was taken back to town to await the arrival of the *Cowlitz* next day. The other two prisoners had in the meantime put down the Columbia river in their boat, and are now supposed to be in the vicinity of Astoria. Murray, the fourth prisoner, was not allowed to get into the boat they escaped with when they left here on Saturday night, and was compelled to walk down the river. It is thought that he is in the neighborhood of Sauvie's Island. Rose was safely lodged in jail last night.

HOW THEY DEPARTED.—The convicts who escaped day before yesterday, went off in a very courteous manner. After the guard was disarmed, they shook hands with him and remarked that if they saw him in the mines next summer, they would treat him. Indian Charley was the only one who made any hostile demonstration, and he merely wished to change clothing with the guard, but was prevented by the others. There must be some "honor among thieves."

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—By reference to another column it will be seen that the steamer *Sierra Nevada* is advertised to leave for San Francisco direct on or about the 8th inst.

ADJOURNED.—The March term of the County Court adjourned yesterday *sine die*.

A DUEL IN RUSSIA.—A correspondent of the N. Y. *Times*, writing from Paris under date of November 29th, says: "A Warsaw letter of Nov. 14th gives some most extraordinary details, which I have reason to believe are quite authentic, of the suicide of the Russian General Gerstenweig. When the state of siege was proclaimed in Warsaw, a council of war was held to deliberate on the course to be taken with regard to the crowds which flocked to the churches to celebrate funeral services for Polish martyrs. Gen. Lambert was for moderation, but Gerstenweig, Senator Platenoff and Gen. Kryzanowski voted for measures of extreme rigor, and their opinion prevailed. It was decided that the troops should surround the churches during service, let the women come out, but arrest all the men. Of the men arrested, all between the ages of twelve and forty were to have their heads shaved, and be incorporated in regiments serving in distant parts of the empire. This order was signed, but the General commanding the citadel, Gen. Lowszyn, got frightened when he saw the immense number of prisoners, and thought it necessary to confer with Gen. Lambert. The latter shrunk from the responsibility of dealing in the manner prescribed with so many prisoners, and took upon himself to set a thousand of them at liberty. A quarrel thereupon ensued between Gen. Lambert and Gen. Gerstenweig, in the course of which the latter called the former a coward. Gen. Lambert replied: 'General, one of us must die before to-morrow.' The aids-de-camp who were present at the scene, feeling that a duel between the two Generals would be a very serious affair, at that moment interfered, and it was agreed that, instead of fighting, they should draw lots to determine which of them should commit suicide. One of the aids-de-camp thereupon presented to Gen. Gerstenweig the corners of two handkerchiefs, in one of which a knot was tied, and it was agreed that if he drew out the one with the knot he should kill himself; if otherwise, Gen. Lambert was devoted to self-slaughter. Gerstenweig drew the fatal knot, and in pursuance of the bloody contract, immediately went home and shot himself three times in the head. The first shot did no harm, the second wounded him near the eye, the third took off a portion of the skull and completely disabled him, but without causing immediate death. The unfortunate General lingered for many days in terrible agony, attended by Sisters of Charity, and at length gave up the ghost. Gen. Lambert, horrified at the tragic result of this drama, resigned immediately, and left Warsaw, notwithstanding urgent entreaties from St. Petersburg that he should keep his command."

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equaled him in this country, as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.
june26d&wly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the
Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,
Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.
Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER.
For sale in quantities to suit, by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
TROCHES N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."
BROWN'S Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

"Almost instant relief in distressing labor of
TROCHES breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."
Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr. A. A. HAYES,
TROCHES Chemist, Boston.

"A simple and pleasant combination for
BROWN'S COUGHS, &c." Dr. G. F. BIGELOW,
Boston.

TROCHES "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
BROWN'S Dr. J. F. W. LANE,
Boston.

"I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING
TROCHES COUGH." Rev. H. W. WARREN,
Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD."
TROCHES Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON,
St. Louis.

BROWN'S "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS
TROCHES and SINGERS."
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON,
BROWN'S La Grange, Ga.,
Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From
BROWN'S their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
TROCHES Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
feb5d&w3m

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing!

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND
JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOLD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec20wl G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LIVE AND LEARN, How to Write, St. Rohan's Ghost.
At CHARLES BARRETT,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the author of Rutledge, Stokesley, Dunn, Tribune Almanac, Young Ladies' Reader,
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
his Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST.
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilties
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. distf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a TIGHT LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from course to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer, should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
ja9 Iw Agents in Portland.

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U. S. Army Regulations for 1862, by authority.
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

y and Ero.
This ... which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861 dtf

WHILE

For a Picture
THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Hunter's Revenge

Among the many hardy Frenchmen in the employ of the old Northwest Fur Company was one Francois Germaine, a voyageur, who had established a notoriety [illegible] physical strength, and [illegible] his class. He was [illegible] luminary powers [illegible] his associates.

He would [illegible] packs which his comrades [illegible] in the ground and without evincing the smallest degree of fatigue would [illegible] day after day [illegible] company [illegible] his lights for [illegible] companions [illegible].

It was no uncommon thing [illegible] who was almost [illegible] following in the [illegible] they were following [illegible] pass them quickly [illegible] by them, and [illegible] traveling till [illegible] of the afternoon [illegible] spot for encamping. He usually [illegible] some water [illegible] which he pledged his friends would reach about nightfall, and [illegible] king camp would surprise them with a well prepared supper [illegible] which he had prepared against their arrival.

On a certain occasion [illegible] Bois des Sioux river [illegible] was attacked by a large party of Sioux Indians who, after sinking [illegible] floating its bottom with [illegible] and making a desperate fight of it [illegible] king him prisoner. His [illegible] courage and strength had [illegible] them, and before putting him to torture they determined to test his powers.

Accordingly they took him to the edge of the cliff, some two hundred feet high, beneath which ran the river, and after hastily preparing a rope of bark, and fastening one end of it to a large stone at the base of the cliff, they directed him to raise it to where they were collected in a group to witness the feat.

Germaine, whose judgment and self reliance never for a moment deserted him, readily consented to humor the Indians, but said that the thing was impossible with so short a rope. The Indians, who had brought the free end of it to the top of the bank, insisted that it was all sufficient, beside being strong enough to raise a weight twice that of the stone. Still, Germaine persisted in declaring that the rope was not long enough by many feet, and refused to gratify their curiosity unless his demand was complied with and the rope lengthened to suit him.

Seeing that, unless they indulged his caprice, they would be deprived of that portion of their anticipated sport, the Indians yielded, and collecting more bark, added the requisite number of feet to the rope. All being now right, the Frenchman was ordered to lift the stone. But Francoise deliberately proceeded to knot the end lasso wise, and gathered it in a coil at the end of the cliff, after first clearing the ground of brush and broken limbs, which might interfere with its free run.

The stone, which was of several hundred weight, was a heavy lift, even for Germaine, and he exerted all his power to start it from its bed. But when once started, the labor of raising it was comparatively lighter. After he had drawn it up a few feet he was ordered to lower it again, when four of the most stalwart warriors tried their united strength upon it, but they could not budge it an inch.

Again Germaine was ordered to hoist it to the top of the bank. With the outlay of all his muscular force, he obeyed, and as it moved slowly along the face of the cliff, the Indians in their excitement gathered in knots upon the very verge, and looking downward watched its ascent. Slowly it moved over the rough projections of the limestone strata, detaching in its progress huge masses of stone, which tumbled with heavy plunges among the broken portions that filled the river below.

Hand over hand the Frenchman toiled at his task, but with his keen gray eyes taking in all about him. He had raised the huge weight one third of the distance, when the stone, catching against a jutting ledge of superincumbent shale, defied all his herculean strength to raise it higher. As he struggled to overcome this resistance, the Indians gathered closer and closer upon the verge of the cliff, and watched the effect of the efforts of the prisoner. At this moment, stopping the rope partially over the top of a stunted cedar bush, and holding the strain upon his left hand, he reached forward and gathering up the coiled portion in his right, to give it one wide swing over his head, which opened its broad, running noose, and with a skillful ease that would have done honor even to a Mexican herdsman, let it drop over the largest knot of excited Indians, as they were looking below. The fatal circle, true to the design of the brave Francoise, encompassed no less a number than six of his enemies, and letting go his hold, the rock, with a noise like thunder, rushed headlong into the abyss, dragging, with lightning speed, the six howling Indians after it.

So sudden and awful was this frightful denouement, that the surviving Indians, some thirty in number, were for many minutes horror-struck, and regardless of all else about them. During the excitement and confusion the voyageur, seeing his way clear, made good his escape, and when the Indians at length turned to wreak their vengeance on the captive, he was already out of sight and flying with the speed of a wild deer. The swiftest runners were sent in pursuit, but they soon gave up the chase as useless, and the fortunate Francoise returned in safety to his comrades at Lake Travers. The spot where this incident occurred is well known to the hunters and Indians of that region, and still retains the name of the "Francoise Cliff." Upon the smooth surface of the limestone, near the water's edge, the Sioux have commemorated the event by rude carvings representing six warriors in the act of tumbling headlong from the edge of the precipice to the river below.

This affair [illegible] to [illegible] life with much [illegible].

[illegible] WHOLESALE [illegible]

J. C. FRISCH & CO.,

[illegible] WHOLESALE [illegible]

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

[illegible] Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[illegible] AGENTS [illegible]

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

[illegible] after a world wide reputation [illegible] DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will [illegible] commend [illegible] as a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely and gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed [illegible] a most agreeable drink. 3jc 1m

---

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description [illegible] by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of several years, and an experience in the business [illegible] merchants both in [illegible] without [illegible] the country who [illegible] require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party [illegible] for a permanent agent in San Francisco [illegible] assuring all who intrust orders [illegible] every effort shall be [illegible] their interests [illegible].

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. [illegible] & Co., San Francisco.

[illegible]

C. [illegible], Druggist.

FLINT, [illegible] & Co.

[illegible] P. BANKS.

Ross, Dempster & Co.

J. ANTHONY & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City.

And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Piano-fortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,

Commission and Purchasing Agent,

[illegible] Washington street, up stairs,

Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$5 00	$3 00
DRAWING	[illegible]	[illegible]
ARITHMETIC	[illegible]	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	[illegible] 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4 [illegible] from 7 to [illegible] P. M.

Books of Account posted, and completed [illegible] a [illegible]

[illegible] Marriage and Visiting Cards marked [illegible]

[illegible] A. SEARS.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE   J. D. LETTS

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to [illegible] all the [illegible] of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guaranty that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchaser his money back.

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready to do the same with our debts. It is a good plan to pay old debts and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

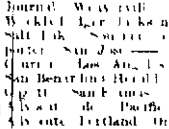
No. 129½ Washington street, up stairs, Opposite Maguire's Opera House,

SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;

San [illegible] Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic [illegible]; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; [illegible]; Red Bluff Beacon; Mountain [illegible]; [illegible] Union; [illegible] Journal, Weaverville; Herald; [illegible]; Weekly [illegible], Jackson; Humboldt Times; [illegible] News; Salt Lake [illegible]; [illegible]; Napa Reporter; San Jose [illegible]; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Gazette; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; [illegible]; Daily [illegible]; San Francisco [illegible]; Pacific Weekly [illegible]; Christian Advocate; Pacific Methodist; [illegible] Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; [illegible]; Jewish [illegible]; [illegible] Union; French Weekly [illegible]; Hutchings' [illegible]; Sandwich Islands [illegible]; [illegible] Advertiser, S. Islands. Also advertising in the Atlantic States.



PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards &c.

510 Clay Street, above Sansome,

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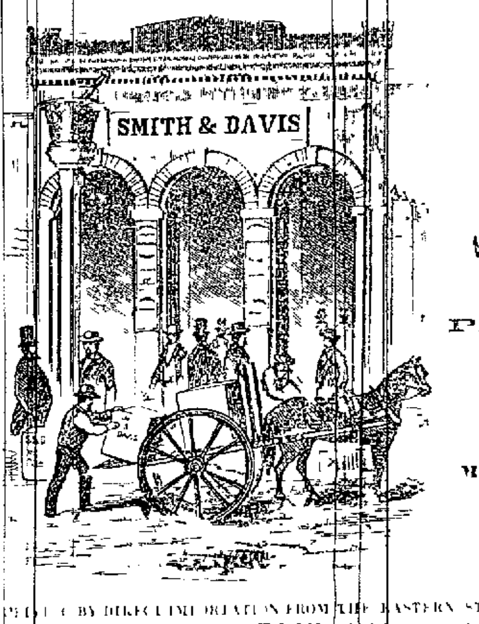

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ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

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Of all diseases, the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care a perfect and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected, a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons who not only fail to cure the diseases, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions, and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system, drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by twenty years of practice, and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures.—Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

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Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish these certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, are desirous, by gratitude, to make known their cases and remarkable cures, and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of society imperiously command their publicity, and we commend them to the perusal and attention of all afflicted.

Certificate.—The undersigned desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunately enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief for their suffering may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practice of uncontrollable passion in youth, depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment I found to my mortification that instead of relief my symptoms became more alarming in their nature, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy, and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice my head became clear, and my ideas collected; the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study and want of resolution, the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience that a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1860. Signed,

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 18[illegible].

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir*: I have nearly used all of your medicine and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well except that I have not regained my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute with my constitution, as I thought, completely ruined, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, just judge of my astonishment at my complete recovery from every symptom, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire stop of all those emissions which you said were principally the cause of my weakness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having regained my strength I feel as well as any man can feel. Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charges, as I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. I have no grudge [illegible].

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which does credit not to science, not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity, [illegible] About two years ago I suddenly, and for reasons unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting at some hospitals, so bad was then led to believe, as to defy the skill of the physicians. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet despaired of my existence, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger as enemies who sought to prolong the existence of my misery. While in this state and having previous to my affliction tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to allow [illegible] physician, and by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services; regardless of which he, however, at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God, I was soon restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet [illegible] my indebtedness, I consider it my duty [illegible] to make the case public, in order that the afflicted [illegible] may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

[illegible] MEYER YABLONSKI.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 18[illegible].

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

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